

Saturday, March 17, 2007

## **Saturday, March 17, 2007** **Day At A Glance**

8:00 AM – 12:00 PM	ACJS Meeting Registration	Registration, Level 2
8:00 AM – 4:45 PM	Panels, Roundtables, Workshops	
9:00 AM – 12:00 PM	Tour #6: Seattle Walking Tour	Hotel Lobby
12:30 PM – 1:45 PM	A Remembrance of Gerhard O.W. Mueller	Metropolitan A

## **Saturday, March 17, 2007**

8:00 AM – 12:00 PM	ACJS Meeting Registration	Registration, Level 2
8:00 AM – 5:00 PM	EVENT #323 TBD	

8:00 AM – 9:15 AM	EVENT #324	Willow A
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**TEXTBOOK PUBLISHING: HOW TO AND HOW NOT TO**

*Discussants: Laura Moriarty, Virginia Commonwealth University; Larry Mays, New Mexico State University; Richard Tewksbury, University of Louisville; Gennaro Vito, University of Louisville*

**8:00 AM – 9:15 AM**

**EVENT #325**

**Willow B**

**IMMIGRATION, TRAFFICKING, PUBLIC OPINION, AND CRIME**

*Chair: Jennifer Hanley, National Institute of Justice*

HUMAN TRAFFICKING ALONG THE U.S.-CANADA BORDER: RESULTS FROM A PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION OF PREVENTION/ INTERVENTION STRATEGIES

*Philip Reichel, University of Northern Colorado; John Winterdyk, Mount Royal College*

ILLEGAL MIGRATION, SMUGGLING, OR TRAFFICKING: WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT PRACTICE?

*Cindy Smith, NIJ, International Division and University of Baltimore*

PUBLIC OPINION AND CRIME RATES AMONG IMMIGRANTS: A CROSS-NATIONAL COMPARISON

*Rita Simon, The American University; James Lynch, John Jay College of Criminal Justice*

IMMIGRATION AND HUMAN TRAFFICKING

*William McDonald, Georgetown University*

**8:00 AM – 9:15 AM**

**EVENT #326**

**Aspen**

**TAKING A CLOSER LOOK AT OFFENDERS**

*Chair: James Frank, University of Cincinnati*

MEASURING CRIMINAL SUSPICION

*Frank Gallo, Western New England College*

IS IT RACIAL PROFILING: A WISCONSIN MUNICIPALITY CASE STUDY

*John Peters, John Peters & Associates*

POLICE CONTROL OF JUVENILES REVISITED: POLICE ENCOUNTERS WITH JUVENILES VERSUS ADULTS IN CINCINNATI

*Robert Brown, Indiana University Purdue University-Indianapolis; Kenneth Novak, University of Missouri-Kansas City; James Frank, University of Cincinnati*

**8:00 AM – 9:15 AM**

**EVENT #327**

**Cedar**

**CORRECTIONAL OFFICER STRESS, SATISFACTION, COMMITMENT, AND THE ORGANIZATIONAL CULTURE**

*Chair: Kelly Dial, Old Dominion University*

THE IMPACT OF JOB INVOLVEMENT ON CORRECTIONAL STAFF

*Eric Lambert, University of Toledo*

EFFECTS OF A NEGATIVE OUTLOOK

*Eulenis Guillen, John Jay College of Criminal Justice*

THE IMPACT OF ORGANIZATIONAL CITIZENSHIP BEHAVIOR AMONG CORRECTIONAL STAFF

*Eric Lambert, University of Toledo; Nancy Hogan, Ferris State University; Marie Griffin, Arizona State University*

Saturday, March 17, 2007

USING THE COMPETING VALUES FRAMEWORK TO ASSESS MANAGERIAL CULTURE IN  
CORRECTIONS

*Leo Carroll, University of Rhode Island*

CULTURE SHOCK: CHALLENGES IN ASSESSING PRISON CULTURE FROM WITHIN A  
SOUTHERN CORRECTIONAL SYSTEM

*Kelly Dial, Old Dominion University*

**8:00 AM – 9:15 AM**

**EVENT #328**

**Douglas**

**LAW ENFORCEMENT IN TURKEY**

*Chair: Hee-Jong Joo, Sam Houston State University*

HUMAN RIGHTS STANDARDS: A STUDY OF EUROPEAN UNION MEMBERSHIP OF TURKEY  
AND THE TURKISH NATIONAL POLICE

*Izzet Lofca, University of North Texas*

A COMPARATIVE STUDY ON THE U.S. AND TURKISH POLICE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

*Sinan Ulkemen, University of North Texas; Erhan Erdonmez, University of North Texas;  
Mehmet Odabasi, University of North Texas*

IMPLEMENTATION OF A LEADERSHIP MODEL IN THE TURKISH NATIONAL POLICE

*Ilker Pekgozlu, University of Texas at Dallas*

ENTHUSIASM AT WORKPLACE: AN ANALYSIS OF TRANSFORMATIONAL LEADERSHIP IN THE  
TURKISH NATIONAL POLICE

*Aziz Ozmen, Sam Houston State University; Hee-Jong Joo, Sam Houston State University*

**8:00 AM – 9:15 AM**

**EVENT #329**

**Juniper**

**FEDERAL SENTENCING**

*Chair: Gale Iles, University of Tennessee-Chattanooga*

TWENTY YEARS OF FEDERAL SENTENCING

*Carol Getty, Park University*

AN EXAMINATION OF SENTENCING DECISIONS IN THE FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE  
VIRGIN ISLANDS

*Gayle Iles, University of Tennessee-Chattanooga*

**8:00 AM – 9:15 AM**

**EVENT #330**

**Madrona**

**WRONGFUL CONVICTION: LEGAL AND JUDICIAL PERSPECTIVES**

*Chair: Marvin Zalman, Wayne State University*

THE COSTS OF FREEING INNOCENT PERSONS

*Timothy Bakken, West Point*

JURIES RESORT TO VALUES, JUDGES TO FACT: WERE KALVEN AND ZEISEL CORRECT?

*Daniel Givelber, Northeastern University School of Law*

*Saturday, March 17, 2007*

FALSE CONFESSIONS AND WRONGFUL CONVICTIONS  
*Richard Leo, University of San Francisco Law School*

VIEWS OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE OFFICIALS ON THE CAUSES OF WRONGFUL CONVICTIONS  
*Marvin Zalman, Wayne State University; Brad Smith, Wayne State University; Angie Kiger, Wayne State University*

**8:00 AM – 9:15 AM**

**EVENT #331**

**Admiral**

**DELINQUENT BEHAVIOR**

*Chair: Stacey Bosick, Harvard University*

CHILD MALTREATMENT AND PARENTAL MONITORING AS MEDIATORS OF YOUTH PROBLEM BEHAVIORS

*Angela Robertson, Mississippi State University; Judith Stein, University of California-Los Angeles; Connie Baird-Thomas, Mississippi State University*

THE BEHAVIORALLY CHALLENGED YOUTH IN JUVENILE FACILITIES

*Gregory Lindsteadt, Missouri Western State University*

EXAMINING POTENTIAL CRIMINALITY AND POLICE CONTACT

*Mark Perry, California State University-Stanislaus*

THE INTERRELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN YOUTH EMPLOYMENT, DROPPING OUT AND DELINQUENT BEHAVIOR

*Stacey Bosick, Harvard University*

**8:00 AM – 9:15 AM**

**EVENT #332**

**Ballard**

**COURSE DELIVERY-WHAT WORKS**

*Chair: Brian Donavant, University of Tennessee at Martin*

THE EFFECTIVENESS OF ONLINE AND CLASSROOM-BASED INSTRUCTION AS COMPARED TO HYBRID APPROACHES OF COURSE DELIVERY

*Robert Hanser, University of Louisiana at Monroe*

THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE DISTANCE EDUCATION STUDENT

*Lesley Keeling-Olson, Temple College*

USE OF TECHNOLOGY TO SUPPORT TRADITIONAL CLASSROOMS

*Greg Plumb, Park University*

EFFICACY OF DISTANCE LEARNING FOR PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT OF POLICE OFFICERS

*Brian Donavant, University of Tennessee at Martin*

**8:00 AM – 9:15 AM**

**EVENT #333**

**Capitol Hill**

**CRIME, JUSTICE, AND CRIME CONTROL IN INDIA**

*Chair: George Vincentnathan, University of Texas-Pan American*

CRIMINOLOGICAL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE EDUCATION IN INDIA: A COMPARATIVE NOTE

*Prabha Unnithan, Colorado State University; M.Z. Khan, University of Sauger*

POLICE HANDLING OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE CASES IN TAMIL NEDU, INDIA

*Sesha Kethineni, Illinois State University*

ROLE OF WOMEN POLICE STATIONS IN DEALING WITH DOMESTIC VIOLENCE CASES IN TAMIL NADU, INDIA

*Mangai Natarajan, John Jay College of Criminal Justice*

THE NEW KHAKI: REFORMS IN INDIAN POLICE

*Arvind Verma, Indiana University-Bloomington*

PATTERNS IN DOWRY DEATH CASES AS REPORTED IN THE MEDIA

*Lynn Vincentnathan, University of Texas-Pan American; George Vincentnathan, University of Texas-Pan American*

**8:00 AM – 9:15 AM**

**EVENT #334**

**Everett**

**THE POLITICS AND ECONOMY OF TERROR**

*Chair: Zeliha Ozdogan, University of Delaware*

THE PARADOX OF DEMOCRACY: DOES DEMOCRACY PROMOTE OR PREVENT TERRORISM?

*Ali Ozdogan, The American University*

KHAT: TERRORIST FINANCING

*Harvey Kushner, Long Island University*

TERRORIST FINANCING

*Yasin Kose, University of Cincinnati; Idris Yildirim, University of North Texas*

HOW DOES TERRORISM AFFECT ECONOMIC GROWTH?

*Zeliha Ozdogan, University of Delaware*

**8:00 AM – 9:15 AM**

**EVENT #335**

**Suite 2602**

**RESTORATIVE JUSTICE PROGRAMS EVALUATIONS**

*Chair: TBD*

MORAL KOMBAT: AN EVALUATION OF A RESTORATIVE JUSTICE/DELINQUENCY PREVENTION PROGRAM

*John Whitehead, East Tennessee State University*

THE GACACA COURTS IN RWANDA AND RESTORATIVE JUSTICE: A PRINCIPLE-BASED EVALUATION

*Nick Jones, University of Regina*

**8:00 AM – 9:15 AM**

**EVENT #336**

**Suite 2628**

**ISSUES ASSOCIATED WITH SEX OFFENDERS**

*Chair: Alisha Kormondy, Southern Oregon University*

**CRIMINAL ENTITLEMENT AND SEX CRIMES: A SURVEY OF PENNSYLVANIA SEX OFFENDERS**

*David Champion, Slippery Rock University; Youngyol Yim, Slippery Rock University; Warren Wylupski, University of New Mexico*

**ASSESSING THE GAPS IN THE ASSESSMENT, SUPERVISION, AND TREATMENT OF PENNSYLVANIA'S ADULT SEXUAL OFFENDERS**

*Barbara Sims, Penn State-Harrisburg*

**ASSESSMENT, SUPERVISION AND TREATMENT OF JUVENILE SEX OFFENDERS: THE PENNSYLVANIA EXPERIENCE**

*Amy Reap, Penn State-Harrisburg*

**LONELY LIVES: AN ANALYSIS OF SEX OFFENDERS IN PRISON**

*Alisha Kormondy, Southern Oregon University; Marny Rivera, Southern Oregon University*

**8:00 AM – 9:15 AM**

**EVENT #337**

**Suite 2702**

**WOMEN AS OFFENDERS**

*Chair: Elaine Gunnison, Seattle University*

**FAMILY, FRIENDS, AND LOVERS: EXPLORING THE IMPACT OF SEXUAL ABUSE ON RELATIONSHIPS**

*Lisa McCarten, Le Moyne College; Elaine Gunnison, Seattle University*

**GENDERED PATHWAYS: AN INVESTIGATION OF WOMEN OFFENDERS' UNIQUE PATHS TO CRIME USING STRUCTURAL EQUATION MODELING**

*Emily Salisbury, University of Cincinnati; Pat Van Voorhis, University of Cincinnati*

**IMPACT OF FAMILY ON FEMALE DRUG OFFENDERS**

*Younoh Cho, John Jay College of Criminal Justice*

**A DIFFERENT APPROACH TO THE GENDER GAP IN OFFENDING**

*Callie Rennison, University of Missouri-St. Louis*

**8:00 AM – 9:15 AM**

**EVENT #338**

**Suite 2728**

**COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY**

*Chair: Peter Wood, Mississippi State University*

**ELECTRONIC CRIME INVESTIGATION KNOWLEDGE, SKILLS, AND ABILITIES IN LAW ENFORCEMENT: AN ASSESSMENT OF FIRST RESPONDERS**

*Larry Myers, Western Carolina University; Laura Myers, Western Carolina University*

**CYBER-CRIME PREVENTION ALTERNATIVE: IMPLEMENTATION OF A MANDATED COMPUTER ETHICS COURSE**

*Kyung-shick Choi, Indiana University of Pennsylvania*

*Saturday, March 17, 2007*

**EFFECTIVENESS OF CAMERA SURVEILLANCE OF PUBLIC PLACES: CASE STUDY FOR ISTANBUL-MOBESE**

*Baris Aksakal, Istanbul Police Department*

**ROUTINE ACTIVITIES AND CYBER-CRIME VICTIMIZATION: RESULTS FROM A NATIONAL SURVEY**

*Peter Wood, Mississippi State University; Gregory Dunaway, Mississippi State University; Abdullah Alshalan, King Fahad Security College*

**8:00 AM – 9:15 AM**

**EVENT #339**

**Suite 2802**

**HATE CRIMES**

*Chair: Michele Stacey, University of Missouri-St. Louis*

**REGIONAL DIFFERENCES IN HATE CRIMES**

*Michele Stacey, University of Missouri–St. Louis*

**WHAT FACTORS LEAD TO CROSS-SECTIONAL VARIATION IN ANTI-WHITE HATE CRIME ON THE COMMUNITY DISTRICT LEVEL?**

*Albert Gamarra, John Jay College of Criminal Justice; Joshua Freilich, John Jay College of Criminal Justice*

**FEMALE WHITE SUPREMACISTS AND THE INTERNET AS A RECRUITING TOOL**

*Tracy Warner, Illinois State University; Dawn Beichner, Illinois State University; Ralph Weisheit, Illinois State University*

**HATE CRIMES: PROACTIVE APPROACHES**

*Kumar Kornj, SUNY-Brockport; Gary Metz, SUNY-Brockport*

**8:00 AM – 9:15 AM**

**EVENT #340**

**Suite 2828**

**INTERNSHIPS, PRACTICUMS AND PLACEMENTS IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE EDUCATION: A DISCUSSION OF OPPORTUNITIES AND ISSUES**

*Discussants: Timothy Fiedler, Carroll College; Vincent Benincasa, Hesser College  
Patricia Griffin, Saint Joseph's University; Karen Nielson, Ivy Tech Community College-Lafayette*

**8:00 AM – 9:15 AM**

**EVENT #341**

**Suite 2928**

**ATTITUDES OF COLLEGE STUDENTS**

*Chair: Matthew Kruse, University of West Florida*

**STUDENT PERCEPTIONS OF POLICE: THE IMPACT OF EDUCATION**

*Matthew Kruse, University of West Florida*

**BEHIND THE SCENES: AN EXPLORATORY STUDY OF STUDENT GRADE PERFORMANCE**

*Lewis Stacey, Youngstown State University*

Saturday, March 17, 2007

ACADEMIC DISHONESTY: ETHICAL DECISIONS OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE STUDENTS  
COMPARED TO NON-CRIMINAL JUSTICE STUDENTS  
*Rosita Hallett, Limestone College*

PSYCHOLOGICAL IMPACT OF WITNESSING A STATE-SANCTIONED DEATH  
*Julie Oleson, Limestone College; Misty Kimsey, Limestone College*

9:00 AM – 12:00 PM

**TOUR #6: Seattle Walking Tour**

**Hotel Lobby**

Pre-registration required. Please meet in the Hotel Lobby at 9:00 AM.

9:30 AM – 10:45 AM

**EVENT #342**

**Willow A**

**JOURNAL ARTICLE PUBLISHING: THE EDITORS SPEAK**

*Discussants: Rosemary Gido, Indiana University of Pennsylvania/Prison Journal; David Myers, Indiana University of Pennsylvania/Criminal Justice Policy Review; Barbara Sims, Penn State-Harrisburg/Critical Criminology; Brian Payne, Old Dominion University/American Journal of Criminal Justice; Mitchell Chamlin, University of Cincinnati/Journal of Crime and Justice*

9:30 AM – 10:45 AM

**EVENT #343**

**Willow B**

**COMPARING PEDAGOGIES FOR COMPARATIVE JUSTICE**

*Discussants: Harry Dammer, University of Scranton; Philip Reichel, University of Northern Colorado; Cecil Greek, Florida State University; Otwin Marenin, Washington State University; Mangai Natarajan, John Jay College of Criminal Justice; Cindy Smith, NIJ, International Division*

9:30 AM – 10:45 AM

**EVENT #344**

**Aspen**

**POLICING TOOLS**

*Chair: David Orrick, Norwich University*

(CROWN) VICTORIA'S SECRET: THE POLICE CAR AS THE WEAK PART OF THE ARSENAL IN THE "WAR ON CRIME"

*David Orrick, Norwich University*

"NO-KNOCK SEARCH WARRANTS" VISITS "CASTLE DOCTRINE"

*Noel Out, University of Texas at Brownsville*

AN ANALYSIS OF SUSPECT INTERROGATION PRACTICES IN A SAMPLE OF TEXAS POLICE AGENCIES

*Durant Frantzen, Texas A&M International University*

POLICE DISCRETION AND MISDEMEANOR CRIMES

*Kevin Borgeson, Salem State College; Kristen Kuehnle, Salem State College*

9:30 AM – 10:45 AM

EVENT #345

Alki

**FORMATION OF A COMMUNITY AND RESTORATIVE JUSTICE SECTION WITH ACJS**

*Discussants: Michael Gilbert, University of Texas at San Antonio; Gordon Bazemore, Florida Atlantic University*

9:30 AM – 10:45 AM

EVENT #346

Douglas

**LAW ENFORCEMENT IN ASIA**

*Chair: Marianne Hudson, Boise State University*

**BEATEN ON THE BEAT: AN ANALYSIS OF POLICE ASSAULTS**

*Sunghoon Roh, Appalachian State University*

9:30 AM – 10:45 AM

EVENT #347

Juniper

**SENTENCING PRACTICES IN THE STATES**

*Chair: Shea Cronin, The American University*

**SENTENCING IN THE NATION'S CAPITAL: PRELIMINARY FINDINGS ON THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE DC SENTENCING GUIDELINES**

*Sharon Melzer, The American University; Shea Cronin, The American University*

**SENTENCING REFORM AND THE POWER OF THE PROSECUTOR: EXAMINING THE EVIDENCE**

*Rodney Engen, North Carolina State University*

9:30 AM – 10:45 AM

EVENT #348

Madrona

**PUBLIC CORRUPTION AND SEARCH AND SEIZURE ISSUES IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

*Chair: Michael Vaughn, Sam Houston State University*

**BRIBES, KICKBACKS, AND OTHER ABUSE OF THE PUBLIC TRUST: A COMPARISON OF UNITED STATES ANTI-CORRUPTION STATUTES**

*Susan Wynne, Sam Houston State University*

**SEARCH AND SEIZURE OF THE MAIL THROUGH CARRIERS SUCH AS THE UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE, FEDERAL EXPRESS, AND UNITED PARCEL POST**

*Mary Sarver, Sam Houston State University*

**HOW FAR IS TOO FAR? ROUTINE VS. NON-ROUTINE BORDER SEARCHES**

*Amy Proctor, Sam Houston State University*

**9:30 AM – 10:45 AM**

**EVENT #349**

**Admiral**

**JUVENILE DETENTION AND CORRECTIONAL FACILITY ISSUES**

*Chair: Stanley Swart, University of North Florida*

STAFF TURNOVER IN JUVENILE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES: CONTRIBUTIONS OF JOB SATISFACTION AND ORGANIZATIONAL COMMITMENT

*Earl Angel, Eastern Kentucky University; James Wells, Eastern Kentucky University; Kevin Minor, Eastern Kentucky University*

INSTITUTIONAL MISCONDUCT AMONG JUVENILE IN THE STATE PRISON SYSTEM

*Attapol Kuanliang, Prairie View A&M University*

AN EXAMINATION OF THE IMPACT OF COMMUNITY CONTEXT VARIABLES IN THE DECISION TO DETAIN JUVENILES

*Tana McCoy, University of Arkansas at Little Rock*

ALTERNATIVE MODELS OF DETENTION WITHIN JUVENILE JUSTICE: THE DUVAL REGIONAL DETENTION CENTER AS A CASE STUDY

*Stanley Swart, University of North Florida*

**9:30 AM – 10:45 AM**

**EVENT #350**

**Ballard**

**LEARNING ONLINE**

*Chair: Patricia Parke, East Carolina University*

WALKING BACKWARDS INTO THE FUTURE: A CASE STUDY

*Patricia Parke, East Carolina University*

TRANSITION FROM CLASSROOM TO CYBERSPACE: A REALITY CHECK

*Thomas Owens, Southern Oregon University*

E-LEARNING AND IN-SERVICE TRAINING; AN EXPLORATION OF THE BELIEFS AND PRACTICES OF TRAINERS AND TRAINEES IN THE TURKISH NATIONAL POLICE

*Selcuk Zengin, University of North Texas*

**9:30 AM – 10:45 AM**

**EVENT #351**

**Capitol Hill**

**RESPONSE TO SIGNIFICANT INTERNATIONAL ISSUES**

*Chair: Stephanie Mizrahi, California State University-Chico*

FROM PANIC TO POLICY: POLICY COMMUNITY RESPONSES TO TERRORIST INCIDENTS

*Stephanie Mizrahi, California State University-Chico*

A CASE STUDY ON THE RECRUITMENT METHODS OF PKK

*Taner Cam, University of North Texas; Kenan Bayhan, University of North Texas*

APPLYING NON-LINEAR INDUCTIVE THINKING TO THE GLOBAL WAR ON TERRORISM

*Hank Brightman, Saint Peter's College*

9:30 AM – 10:45 AM

EVENT #352

Everett

**PEDOPHILIA: AN EXPLORATION OF ISSUES RELEVANT TO THE VICTIM AND PUBLIC SAFETY**

*Discussants: Fabian Saleh, University of Massachusetts Memorial Medical Center; Gregg Dwyer, University of South Carolina; Deborah Laufersweiler-Dwyer, University of Arkansas at Little Rock; Albert Grudzinskas, University of Massachusetts Medical School*

9:30 AM – 10:45 AM

EVENT #353

Suite 2602

**PROGRAM EVALUATION**

**EVALUATING COLLABORATION AND COOPERATION IN JUVENILE JUSTICE**

*Prabha Unnithan, Colorado State University; Janis Johnston, Colorado State University*

**PRELIMINARY RESULTS OF AN EVALUATION OF THE ALASKA STATE TROOPER'S RURAL ALCOHOL INTERDICTION PROGRAM**

*Michael Shively, Abt Associates; Darryl Wood, University of Alaska-Anchorage*

**THE DILEMMA OF EVALUATING FAITH-BASED CORRECTIONAL PROGRAMS IN INSTITUTIONAL AND COMMUNITY SETTINGS**

*John Hewitt, Grand Valley State University; Robert Regoli, University of Colorado, Boulder*

9:30 AM – 10:45 AM

EVENT #354

Suite 2628

**SEX CRIME POLICIES AND POLICY MAKING**

*Chair: Alissa Ackerman, John Jay College of Criminal Justice*

**SEX CRIMES AND JUDICIAL POLICY-MAKING: CONFLICTS AND CONVERGENCE BETWEEN LAW, MORALITY, AND SCIENCE**

*Shahid Shahidullah, Virginia State University*

**REGISTERED FOR LIFE: AN IN-DEPTH LOOK AT THE CONSEQUENCES OF SEX OFFENDER POLICIES ON OFFENDERS**

*Tasha Youstin, University of Florida; Eve Brank, University of Florida*

**BEYOND FEAR AND LOATHING: TOWARD RATIONAL DECISION MAKING WITH SEX OFFENDERS**

*Alissa Ackerman, John Jay College of Criminal Justice; Elicka Peterson, Appalachian State University*

**COMMUNITY SUPERVISION OF SEX OFFENDERS IN TEXAS**

*Anastasia Lawrence, University of Texas at Brownsville*

**9:30 AM – 10:45 AM**

**EVENT #355**

**Suite 2702**

**HOMICIDE AND SEXUAL ASSAULT VICTIMIZATION**

*Chair: Leanne Brecklin, University of Illinois at Springfield*

**THE ROLES OF VICTIM AND OFFENDER DRINKING IN SEXUAL ASSAULT OUTCOMES**

*Leanne Brecklin, University of Illinois at Springfield; Sarah Ullman, University of Illinois-Chicago*

**THE CONTRIBUTION OF FEMALE INDEPENDENCE AND MALE ECONOMIC MARGINALIZATION TO RAPE IN METROPOLITAN AREAS**

*Daniel Lee, Indiana University of Pennsylvania; Carly Hilinski, Indiana University of Pennsylvania; Shelly Clevenger, Indiana University of Pennsylvania*

**AN EXAMINATION OF THE SOCIAL ECOLOGY OF FEMALE HOMICIDE VICTIMIZATION AND OFFENDING IN TWO METROPOLITAN AREAS**

*Jesenia Pizarro, Michigan State University; Christina DeJong, Michigan State University; Edmund McGarrell, Michigan State University*

**9:30 AM – 10:45 AM**

**EVENT #356**

**Suite 2728**

**PKK ACTIVITIES, PRIVATE SECURITY, HACKERS, AND OFFENDER PERCEPTIONS**

*Chair: Read Hayes, University of Florida*

**ANALYSIS OF THE EFFECT OF THE IRAQI INSURGENCY ON PKK ACTIVITIES AND TACTICS**

*Hasan Arslan, Institute for the Study of Violent Groups; J.B. Hill, Institute for the Study of Violent Groups*

**THE FUTURE OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRIAL SECURITY IN A TIME OF TERRORISM**

*Bertus Ferreira, Murray State University*

**"HACKERS" DEFINED: PSYCHOPATHIC ASSESSMENT OF BEHAVIOR**

*Thomas Schlapp, John Jay College of Criminal Justice*

**UNDERSTANDING THE CONDITIONAL NATURE OF DETERRING SHOPLIFTERS**

*Read Hayes, University of Florida; Candy Carmel-Gillfen, University of Florida*

**9:30 AM – 10:45 AM**

**EVENT #357**

**Suite 2802**

**VIOLENCE IN THE HOME, ON THE STREETS, AND IN THE WORKPLACE**

*Chair: Melissa Hamilton, Texas State University-San Marcos*

**POLICE DECISIONS REGARDING INTERPERSONAL VIOLENCE**

*Melissa Hamilton, Texas State University-San Marcos*

**ANALYSIS OF TWO PROBLEM-ORIENTED PROJECTS TO REDUCE GUN VIOLENCE**

*Ishak Celik, University of Cincinnati*

**LONGITUDINAL ANALYSIS OF HOMICIDES IN YOUNGSTOWN**

*Allen Pierce, Youngstown State University; Rachel Detec, Youngstown State University*

**WORKPLACE VIOLENCE PREVENTION: WHO IS RESPONSIBLE?**

*Phyllis Berry, Washburn University*

**9:30 AM – 10:45 AM                      EVENT #358    Suite 2828**

**CRIMINAL JUSTICE CHAIRS WORKSHOP**

*Presenter: Michael Blankenship, Boise State University*

**9:30 AM – 10:45 AM                      EVENT #359    Suite 2928**

**CRIME: NEIGHBORHOODS, WEATHER, AND OTHER RELATIONSHIPS**

*Chair: Cheryl Jacobson, California State University-Stanislaus*

EXPLORING HOMICIDES, TEMPERATURE, AND ETHNICITY

*Cheryl Jacobson, California State University-Stanislaus*

RESIDENTIAL TURNOVER AND CRIME, DOES NEIGHBORHOOD MATTER? THE IMPACT OF CRIME ON HOME SALES IN LOS ANGELES, CA 1993-1997

*Lyndsay Boggess, University of California-Irvine*

**11:00 AM – 12:15 PM                      EVENT #360    Juniper**

**“WHAT’S UP WITH NIJ?” – FUNDING AND RESEARCH PRIORITIES**

*Presenter: Thomas Feucht, National Institute of Justice*

**11:00 AM – 12:15 PM                      EVENT #361    Willow A**

**ACJS PROGRAM PRIORITY SURVEY**

*Discussants: Todd Clear, John Jay College of Criminal Justice; Jeffery Walker, University of Arkansas at Little Rock; Michael Markowitz, Widener University*

**11:00 AM – 12:15 PM                      EVENT #362    Willow B**

**ACADEMIC PARADIGM SHIFTS AND THE FUTURE OF THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SCIENCES**

*Discussants: Mitchell Miller, University of Texas at San Antonio; Julius Debro, University of Washington; Richard Tewksbury, University of Louisville; Wilson Palacios, University of South Florida*

**11:00 AM – 12:15 PM                      EVENT #363    Aspen**

**COMPSTAT**

*Chair: William Bloss, The Citadel*

THE CONCEPT OF ASYMMETRICAL POLICING

*Stephen Mallory, University of Mississippi*

Saturday, March 17, 2007

BLUE C.R.U.S.H.: A DATA-DRIVEN STRATEGY FOR ADDRESSING CRIME IN A MEDIUM-SIZED CITY

*Richard Janikowski, University of Memphis*

INTERVENTION ANALYSIS OF THE COMPSTAT POLICY ON THE MAJOR TEXAS CITIES

*Hyun-Seok Jang, Sam Houston State University; Larry Hoover, Sam Houston State University*

INTELLIGENCE-LED POLICING: EXTRATERRITORIAL CHALLENGES AND GLOBAL RESPONSES TO TRANSNATIONAL CRIME AND TERRORISM

*William Bloss, The Citadel*

**11:00 AM – 12:15 PM**      **EVENT #364**  
**TBD**

**11:00 AM – 12:15 PM**      **EVENT #365**      **Douglas**

**TRENDS IN POLICING**

*Chair: Kimberly Tobin, Westfield State College*

CAMPUS POLICING IN AMERICA: A TWENTY-YEAR PERSPECTIVE

*Emmanuel Barthe, University of Nevada, Reno; Ken Peak, University of Nevada, Reno*

THE POLICE ROLE IN OFFENDER RE-ENTRY PROGRAMS: CRITICAL PUBLIC POLICY ISSUES AND ETHICAL IMPLICATIONS

*Jeffrey Magers, California University of Pennsylvania; Thomas Mudd, University of Louisville*

EQUITY IN POLICING: TESTING THE DIFFERENTIAL IMPACT OF COMMUNITY POLICING IN AGGREGATED NEIGHBORHOODS

*Melchor De Guzman, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga*

THE INTERCONNECTION BETWEEN POLICE SERVICE DELIVERY, COMMUNITY CRIME CONCERNS, AND QUALITY OF LIFE

*Kimberly Tobin, Westfield State College; John Jones, Westfield State College*

**11:00 AM – 12:15 PM**      **EVENT #366**  
**TBD**

**11:00 AM – 12:15 PM**      **EVENT #367**      **Madrona**

**LEGAL CONSTRAINTS ON POLICE USE OF FORCE**

*Chair: Michael Vaughn, Sam Houston State University*

POLICE CIVIL LIABILITY FOR FALSE ARREST AND EXCESSIVE FORCE IN DOMESTIC ASSAULT CASES

*Bridget Hepner, Sam Houston State University*

*Saturday, March 17, 2007*

LEGAL LIABILITIES FOR USE OF TASERS AND STUN GUNS BY THE POLICE

*Vidisha Barua, Sam Houston State University*

ORGANIZATIONAL BREAKDOWN IN POLICE USE OF DEADLY FORCE AFTER CANTON AND MONELL

*Hoon Lee, Sam Houston State University*

**11:00 AM – 12:15 PM**

**EVENT #368**

**Admiral**

**JUVENILE COURTS**

*Chair: Rosemary Bannan, DePaul University*

JUVENILE COURT SENTENCING OUTCOMES BY GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION IN MISSOURI

*Jill D'Angelo, Ball State University; Michael Brown, Ball State University*

SOCIAL CONTROL IDEOLOGIES AND THE PROCESSING OF YOUTH AT AN URBAN JUVENILE COURT

*Brian Smith, Central Michigan University*

THE STATUS OF DELINQUENCY JURISDICTIONS

*Rosemary Bannan, DePaul University*

SOURCES OF REFERRAL TO JUVENILE COURT: A REVIEW OF STATES

*Alexander Daktari, The American University*

**11:00 AM – 12:15 PM**

**EVENT #369**

**Ballard**

**OUTCOMES AND ASSESSMENT STRATEGIES**

*Chair: Greg Plumb, Park University*

IMPROVING INSTRUCTION AND CURRICULUM IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE EDUCATION: THE USE OF EXIT SURVEYS TO FACILITATE GROWTH

*Wendy Hicks, Loyola University-New Orleans*

ONE COMMUNITY COLLEGE'S ODYSSEY OF ASSESSMENT THROUGH PROGRAM REVIEW

*Paul Gormley, North Shore Community College*

ANALYSIS OF PROGRAM ASSESSMENT TOOLS

*Greg Plumb, Park University*

**11:00 AM – 12:15 PM**

**EVENT #370**

**Capitol Hill**

**TEACHING THEORIES AND TECHNIQUES**

*Chair: Mark Fischler, Plymouth State University*

WHY JOHNNY CAN'T WRITE, EITHER: INTEGRATING CRITICAL WRITING INTO THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE CURRICULUM

*Angela Dunlap, University of Central Missouri*

USING THE MONOPOLYBOARD GAME AS AN INSTRUCTION TOOL

*Douglas Kuck, University of South Carolina-Aiken*

Saturday, March 17, 2007

EDUCATING CHILDREN OF INCARCERATED PARENTS ON THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM  
*Sheri Davis, University of Arkansas at Little Rock; David Montague, University of Arkansas at Little Rock*

USING INTEGRAL THEORY IN THE CLASSROOM  
*Mark Fischler, Plymouth State University*

**11:00 AM – 12:15 PM**

**EVENT #371**

**Everett**

**THE STUDY OF TERROR**

*Chair: Suleyman Ozeren, Turkish National Police Academy*

TEACHING TERRORISM AND COUNTER-TERRORISM

*Larry Salinger, Arkansas State University-Jonesboro*

RESEARCHING TERROR: THE IMPORTANCE OF VARIABLE DEVELOPMENT

*Chris Hale, Sam Houston State University; Hasan Arslan, Institute for the Study of Violent Groups*

CURRENT TRENDS OF TERRORIST HOSTAGE TAKING AND KIDNAPPING

*Minwoo Yun, Wheeling Jesuit University*

WHAT DOES SOCIOLOGY HAVE TO SAY ABOUT TERRORISM? SYMBOLIC INTERACTIONIST, FUNCTIONALIST, AND CONFLICT PERSPECTIVES

*Huseyin Cinoglu, University of North Texas; Suleyman Ozeren, Turkish National Police Academy*

**11:00 AM – 12:15 PM**

**EVENT #372**

**Suite 2602**

**PROSTITUTION DEMAND REDUCTION AND COMMERCIAL SEXUAL EXPLOITATION: THE NEXUS OF OFFENDER ACCOUNTABILITY AND VICTIM SUPPORT**

*Chair: Karen Bachar, National Institute of Justice*

PROCESS EVALUATION OF THE FIRST OFFENDER PROSTITUTION PROGRAM

*Michael Shively, Abt Associates; Sarah Kuck, Abt Associates; Anne Piehl, Rutgers University*

OUTCOME EVALUATION OF THE FIRST OFFENDER PROSTITUTION PROGRAM

*Ryan Kling, Abt Associates; Michael Shively, Abt Associates; Sarah Kuck, Abt Associates*

EVALUATION OF THE SAGE PROJECT, INC. LIFE SKILLS AND GRACE EARLY INTERVENTION PROSTITUTION PROGRAMS

*Marcia Cohen, Development Services Group; Mark Edberg, Development Services Group; Stephen Gies, Development Services Group*

EFFORTS TO REDUCE DEMAND FOR PROSTITUTION: "JOHNS SCHOOLS" AND OTHER STRATEGIES

*Martin Monto, University of Portland*

**11:00 AM – 12:15 PM**

**EVENT #373**

**Suite 2628**

**SEX OFFENDER LAWS**

*Chair: Gloria Browne-Marshall, John Jay College of Criminal Justice*

STATUTORY RAPE LAWS: OBSOLETE PATERNALISM OR APPROPRIATE PROTECTIONISM

*Gloria Browne-Marshall, John Jay College of Criminal Justice*

AN ANALYSIS OF MEGAN'S LAW AND SEX OFFENDER REGISTRIES

*Ishak Celik, University of Cincinnati*

FIGHTING THE 'WAR' AGAINST SEX OFFENDERS: IMPACT OF RECENT LEGISLATIVE AND MEDIA EFFORTS

*Lloyd Klein, Grambling State University*

THE JESSICA LUNSFORD ACT ONE YEAR LATER: WHAT ARE STATES DOING TO REGULATE SEXUAL PREDATORS?

*Jessica Garcia-Brown, Nova Southeastern University; Beth Bailey, Nova Southeastern University*

**11:00 AM – 12:15 PM**

**EVENT #374**

**Suite 2702**

**THEORIES OF FEMALE OFFENDING**

*Chair: Marianne Hudson, Boise State University*

FEMINIST THEORIES: UNDERSTANDING THE FEMALE OFFENDER

*Marianne Hudson, Boise State University*

THE CONCEPTUALIZATION OF GENDER IN CRIMINOLOGY

*Jeffrey Cohen, Indiana University of Pennsylvania*

GENDER AND PARENTAL ATTACHMENT: AN EXAMINATION OF DELINQUENCY ACROSS THE LIFE COURSE

*Alana Van Gundy-Yoder, Miami University*

GENDER DIFFERENCES IN DRUG USE: THE IMPACT OF PARENTAL ATTACHMENT AND DELINQUENT PEER ASSOCIATIONS

*Mary Donaghy, Arkansas State University; Doris Chu, Arkansas State University*

**11:00 AM – 12:15 PM**

**EVENT #375**

**Suite 2728**

**POLICE USE OF FORCE**

*Chair: Charles Crawford, Western Michigan University*

POLICE USE OF FORCE: ASSESSING THE IMPACT OF TIME AND SPACE

*Charles Crawford, Western Michigan University*

POLICE BRUTALITY AND MALPRACTICE

*Jiyoun Moon, Sam Houston State University; Jurg Gerber, Sam Houston State University*

*Saturday, March 17, 2007*

**TRANSACTIONAL AND SITUATIONAL DETERMINANTS OF POLICE USE OF FORCE**

*Sam Shurley, Texas State University-San Marcos; Gini Deibert, Texas State University-San Marcos*

**THE COMPARISON OF USE OF LETHAL FORCE BY TURKISH, BRITISH, AND AMERICAN POLICE OFFICERS**

*Ibrahim Halil Ferzan, University of Nebraska-Omaha*

**11:00 AM – 12:15 PM**

**EVENT #376**

**Suite 2802**

**SEX, RACE, AND HOMICIDE**

*Chair: Janet McClellan, SUNY-Canton*

**HOMICIDE TRENDS AND PATTERNS IN TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO: A TEN-YEAR ANALYSIS**

*Keith Carrington, St. John's University*

**LUST MURDER: SEXUAL AND SEXUALIZED HOMICIDE DYNAMICS**

*Janet McClellan, SUNY-Canton*

**HOMICIDE IN CALIFORNIA: AN ASIAN AND NON-ASIAN COMPARISON**

*Bohsiu Wu, California State University-Sacramento*

**11:00 AM – 12:15 PM**

**EVENT #377**

**Suite 2828**

**LOOKING TO THE FUTURE OF THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM: LEARNING TO NEGOTIATE**

*Discussants: Pearl Jacobs, Sacred Heart University; Patrick Morris, Sacred Heart University; James McCabe, Sacred Heart University; Linda Schain, Hofstra University*

**11:00 AM – 12:15 PM**

**EVENT #378**

**Suite 2928**

**POLICE AND JUVENILES**

*Chair: Karla Dhungana, Loyola Marymount University*

**A STUDY ON THE COMPENSATION SYSTEM FOR THE KILLED AND ASSAULTED POLICE OFFICERS IN THE LINE OF DUTY**

*Kyu Chul Oh, Dongguk University*

**BACK THE BADGE OR BACK OFF THE BADGE: YOUTH PERCEPTIONS OF POLICE**

*Karla Dhungana, Loyola Marymount University; Judith Foy, Loyola Marymount University*

**YOUTH VIOLENCE: STRATEGIES FOR HARM REDUCTION**

*Candice Cox, University of North Texas*

**THE EFFECT OF COMMUNITY AND CULTURE ON RECIDIVISM RATES FOR ADJUDICATED YOUTH IN SOUTH DAKOTA**

*Richard Erickson, University of Sioux Falls*

12:30 PM – 1:45 PM

EVENT #379

Metropolitan A

**A REMEMBRANCE OF GERHARD O. W. MUELLER**

*Convener: Jay Albanese, Virginia Commonwealth University*

12:30 PM – 1:45 PM

EVENT #380

Aspen

**SEXUAL ASSAULT AND VIOLENCE BEHIND BARS**

*Chair: Ashley Blackburn, University of North Texas*

THERE ARE NO VICTIMS HERE: EXPLORING THE IMPACT OF INSTITUTIONAL FACTORS ON INMATE PERCEPTIONS OF SEXUAL ASSAULT

*Krissi Miller, University of Texas at Dallas*

COMPLYING WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF PREA: A STATE-BY-STATE EXAMINATION OF POLICY DEVELOPMENT AND BEST PRACTICES

*R. Alan Thompson, Old Dominion University; Lisa Nored, University of Southern Mississippi*

WHO ARE THEY? AN EXAMINATION OF THE DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF FEMALE PRISON SEXUAL ASSAULT VICTIMS IN TEXAS

*Ashley Blackburn, University of North Texas; Janet Mullings, Sam Houston State University; James Marquart, University of Texas at Dallas*

12:30 PM – 1:45 PM

EVENT #381

Douglas

**PRISON PROGRAMMING AND INMATE NEEDS**

*Chair: Raymund Narag, Michigan State University*

MINDFULNESS-BASED STRESS REDUCTION IN MASSACHUSETTS CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

*Marlene Samuelson, Curry College; James Carmody, University of Massachusetts Medical School; Jon Kabat-Zinn, University of Massachusetts Medical School; Michael Bratt, University of Massachusetts Medical School*

STICKING IT OUT TO THE END: IMPORTANT FACTORS THAT PREDICT PROGRAM COMPLETION FOR A FAITH-BASED CORRECTIONAL PROGRAM

*Dawn Daggett, Federal Bureau of Prisons; Okyun Kwon, Federal Bureau of Prisons; Scott Camp, Federal Bureau of Prisons*

RETHINKING REHABILITATION: EXAMINING STAFF AND INMATE PARTICIPATION IN PRISON-SPONSORED DOG PROGRAMS

*Ashley Demyan, Ohio University*

IMPRISONIZATION IN AN ASIAN DEVELOPING COUNTRY: SIMILARITIES AND DIFFERENCES WITH THE US IMPRISONMENT EXPERIENCE

*Raymund Narag, Michigan State University*

12:30 PM – 1:45 PM

**EVENT #382**

**Juniper**

**MODELS OF PRISON OVERSIGHT**

*Chair: Roderick Hickman, XRoads Solutions Group*

COMMENTS FROM A FORMER SECRETARY OF THE CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF  
CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION

*Roderick Hickman, XRoads Solutions Group*

THE OMBUDSMAN'S ROLE IN EFFECTIVE CORRECTIONS IN CANADA

*Howard Sapers, Office of the Correctional Investigator*

THE CALIFORNIA INSPECTOR GENERAL FOR CORRECTIONS

*Matthew Cate, California Office of the Inspector General*

THE OMBUDSMAN'S ROLE IN EFFECTIVE CORRECTIONS IN IRELAND

*Brian Coulter, Prison Ombudsman for Northern Ireland*

12:30 PM – 1:45 PM

**EVENT #383**

**Madrona**

**INMATE VISITS, MARRIAGE, AND VICTIMIZATION IN PRISONS**

*Chair: Scott Vollum, James Madison University*

VARIABLES INFLUENCING INMATE VISITATIONS

*Kristin Englander, John Jay College of Criminal Justice*

THE EFFECT OF INCARCERATION ON MARRIAGE: DOES NEIGHBORHOOD CONTEXT  
MATTER?

*Beth Huebner, University of Missouri-St. Louis*

THE PREDICTORS OF INMATE-ON-INMATE VICTIMIZATION AS REPORTED BY OLDER MALE  
PRISONERS

*John Kerbs, East Carolina University; Jennifer Jolley, Winterview Police Department, North  
Carolina*

VIOLENT DISCIPLINARY INFRACTIONS AMONG CAPITAL LIFERS IN TEXAS: AN INITIAL  
EXAMINATION

*Scott Vollum, James Madison University; Robert Morris, Sam Houston State University;  
Jacqueline Buffington-Vollum, University of Virginia; Dennis Longmire, Sam Houston State  
University*

12:30 PM – 1:45 PM

**EVENT #384**

**Everett**

**CHAIRS HELPING CHAIRS WORKSHOP**

*Discussants: Michael Blankenship, Boise State University; Larry Gaines, California State  
University-San Bernardino; Andrew Giacomazzi, Boise State University; Deborah Wilson,  
University of Louisville*

**2:00 PM – 3:15 PM**

**EVENT #385**

**Willow A**

**CAPTURE THEIR ATTENTION AND THEIR MINDS AND HEARTS WILL FOLLOW:  
PEDAGOGICAL TECHNIQUES FOR TEACHING CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

*Discussants: Linda Forst, Shoreline Community College; Kevin Stone, Montgomery College;  
Patrick Ryan, Long Island University; Robert Fernandez, Olympic College; Martrice Hurrah,  
Dyersburg State Community College*

**2:00 PM – 3:15 PM**

**EVENT #386**

**Willow B**

**CURRENT ISSUES IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE PH.D. PROGRAMS**

*Discussants: Thomas Blomberg, Florida State University; James Frank, University of  
Cincinnati; W. Wesley Johnson, Sam Houston State University; David Myers, Indiana  
University of Pennsylvania*

**2:00 PM – 3:15 PM**

**EVENT #387**

**Aspen**

**TASER DEPLOYMENT**

*Chair: Justin Ready, John Jay College of Criminal Justice*

**THE IMPACT OF THE TASER ON SUSPECT RESISTANCE: IDENTIFYING PREDICTORS OF  
EFFECTIVENESS**

*Michael White, John Jay College of Criminal Justice; Justin Ready, John Jay College of  
Criminal Justice*

**A DESCRIPTIVE ANALYSIS OF 2958 TASER ELECTRONIC CAPTURE DEVICE DEPLOYMENTS**

*John Peters, John Peters & Associates*

**TASER ELECTRONIC CONTROL DEVICE 12 MONTH DEPLOYMENT ANALYSIS: A FLORIDA  
SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT CASE STUDY**

*John Peters, John Peters & Associates*

**2:00 PM – 3:15 PM**

**EVENT #388**

**Douglas**

**POLICE BEHAVIOR AND CULTURE**

*Chair: Christopher Kudlac, Westfield State College*

**GENERATIONAL COHORT MANAGEMENT IN POLICE ORGANIZATIONS: A STUDY IN A MID-  
SIZE POLICE DEPARTMENT**

*Frank Colaprete, Justice Systems Solutions, LLC*

**PBA CARD AND POLICE DISCRETION: DOES MEMBERSHIP HAVE ITS PRIVILEGES?**

*Christopher Kudlac, Westfield State College*

**MICRO-LEVEL INTERACTIONS BETWEEN POLICE AND PROPERTY OFFENDERS: AN AGENT-  
BASED SIMULATION**

*Matthew Jones, Portland State University; Kristina Jones, Portland Police Bureau*

**2:00 PM – 3:15 PM**

**EVENT #389**

**Juniper**

**PERCEPTIONS OF THE DEATH PENALTY**

*Chair: Scott Vollum, James Madison University*

DEATH NATION 1: EXPERT OPINION ON WHETHER CAPITAL PUNISHMENT ACHIEVES ITS GOALS AND IS PLAGUED BY SIGNIFICANT PROBLEMS

*Matthew Robinson, Appalachian State University*

DEATH NATION 2: EXPERT OPINION ON WHETHER CAPITAL PUNISHMENT IS GOOD POLICY AND WHY IT PERSISTS IN THE UNITED STATES

*Matthew Robinson, Appalachian State University*

MORAL DISENGAGEMENT AND SUPPORT FOR THE DEATH PENALTY

*Robert Lytle, James Madison University; Scott Vollum, James Madison University*

**2:00 PM – 3:15 PM**

**EVENT #390**

**Madrona**

**LEGAL ISSUES IN POLICING AND CORRECTIONS**

*Chair: Michael Vaughn, Sam Houston State University*

HARASSMENT AND ABUSE OF FEMALE CITIZENS BY POLICE OFFICERS: CIVIL LIABILITY FOR INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

*Virginia Wilson, Sam Houston State University*

PRISON CIVIL LIABILITY: MEDICAL CARE SERVICES TO SEGREGATED OFFENDERS

*David Rembert, Sam Houston State University*

RACIAL PROFILING IN POLICE SHOWUPS, LINEUPS, AND PHOTOGRAPHIC IDENTIFICATIONS

*Zeeyon Walker, Sam Houston State University*

**2:00 PM – 3:15 PM**

**EVENT #391**

**Admiral**

**FEMALE JUVENILE OFFENDERS**

*Chair: Janice Joseph, Richard Stockton College of New Jersey*

IMPACT OF HURRICANE KATRINA ON FEMALE JUVENILE OFFENDERS

*Angela Robertson, Mississippi State University*

GENDER-SPECIFIC PROGRAMMING IN JUVENILE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES HOUSING GIRLS

*Melissa Conn, University of Nebraska at Omaha*

FEMALE DELINQUENCY: GROWTH AND RESPONSE

*Jennifer Bierdeman, Youngstown State University; Tammy King, Youngstown State University*

FAMILY FACTORS AND FEMALE DELINQUENCY: RACIAL DIFFERENCES

*Janice Joseph, Richard Stockton College of New Jersey*

**2:00 PM – 3:15 PM**

**EVENT #392**

**Ballard**

**POLICE EDUCATION AND TRAINING**

*Chair: Carol Mathews, Century College*

MORE THAN JUST WORDS: THE MEANING OF WHAT WE SAY

*Alicia-Lynne Ryland-Nation, Southern Oregon University; Lee Ayers, Southern Oregon University*

THE IMPACT OF PROBLEM-BASED LEARNING AS A TEACHING APPROACH IN POLICE TRAINING ACADEMIES

*Trisha King-Stargel, Seattle University*

UNDERSTANDING THE IMPORTANCE OF THE POLICE REPORT IN THE COURT ROOM

*Edgar Hartung, Alvernia College*

EDUCATION FOR POLICE OFFICERS: STANDARDS IN GIS CURRICULUM FOR CRIME MAPPING AND ANALYSIS

*Carol Mathews, Century College; Rebecca Paynich, Curry College*

**2:00 PM – 3:15 PM**

**EVENT #393**

**Capitol Hill**

**CURRENT ISSUES IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE EDUCATION**

*Chair: Jack Gasper, Lehigh Carbon Community College*

CRIMINAL JUSTICE LEADERS AS PARADIGM PIONEERS: IMPLICATIONS FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE EDUCATION

*Darl Champion, Methodist College*

WHAT IS GOOD (CRIMINAL JUSTICE) THEORY?

*John Crank, University of Nebraska-Omaha; Blythe Bowman, University of Nebraska-Omaha*

THE ART AND SCIENCE OF FUNDRAISING FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND CRIMINOLOGY PROGRAMS

*Mary Parker, University of Arkansas at Little Rock*

ENHANCING INSTITUTIONAL EFFECTIVENESS: MENTORING ADJUNCT FACULTY

*Jack Gasper, Lehigh Carbon Community College; Kay King, Johnson County Community College*

**2:00 PM – 3:15 PM**

**EVENT #394**

**TBD**

**2:00 PM – 3:15 PM**

**EVENT #395**

**Suite 2602**

**NIJ'S RESEARCH PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT ON AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE CRIME AND JUSTICE ISSUES**

*Chair: Angela Moore-Parmley, National Institute of Justice*

**AN OVERVIEW OF NIJ'S AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE CRIME AND JUSTICE PORTFOLIO**

*Winnie Reed, U.S. Department of Justice*

**A DISREGARDED TOOL: FOCUS GROUPS' INVALUABLE CONTRIBUTION TO PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT**

*Jaclyn Smith, U.S. Department of Justice*

**ANALYSIS AND RESEARCH ON VIOLENCE AGAINST AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE WOMEN**

*Christine Crossland, U.S. Department of Justice*

**SUMMING IT ALL: WHERE HAVE WE BEEN AND WHERE DO WE PLAN ON GOING**

*Angela Moore Parmley, National Institute of Justice*

**2:00 PM – 3:15 PM**

**EVENT #396**

**Suite 2628**

**CHILD ABUSE AND EXPLOITATION AND PUBLIC SAFETY**

*Chair: Robert Marsh, Boise State University*

**A CULTURAL PERSPECTIVE ON THE COMMERCIAL SEXUAL EXPLOITATION OF CHILDREN IN THE UNITED STATES, 1997-2000**

*Aurelia Morales, John Jay College of Criminal Justice*

**RECRUITMENT FOR CHILD SEXUAL EXPLOITATION: A THEORETICAL UNDERSTANDING**

*Scott Wolfe, University of Louisville; George Higgins, University of Louisville; Catherine Marcum, Indiana University of Pennsylvania*

**MYTHS OF CHILD SEX ABUSE**

*Robert Marsh, Boise State University; Steven Patrick, Boise State University*

**REGISTERED SEX OFFENDERS WITH CHILD VICTIMS: DO THEY SUFFER EVEN MORE SEVERE COLLATERAL CONSEQUENCES?**

*Richard Tewksbury, University of Louisville; Elizabeth Mustaine, University of Central Florida*

**2:00 PM – 3:15 PM**

**EVENT #397**

**Suite 2702**

**FEMALES AS VICTIMS AND PERPETRATORS**

*Chair: Lisa Muftic, University of North Texas*

**VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN: INCIDENCE, RESOURCES, AND RESPONSE IN A BOSNIAN CITY**

*Lisa Muftic, University of North Texas; Leana Bouffard, Washington State University*

**PATHWAYS TO COMMERCIAL SEXUAL EXPLOITATION: UNDERSTANDING THE EXPERIENCES OF PROSTITUTED TEEN-AGED GIRLS**

*Linda Williams, University of Massachusetts at Lowell*

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FEMALE INVOLVEMENT IN TERRORIST ACTIVITIES: DEMOGRAPHIC VARIATIONS AND BY GROUP, PATTERNS OF CRIMINAL CONDUCT, AND TREATMENT IN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

*Stephanie Johnson, University of Arkansas-Fayetteville; Sheena Johnson, University of Arkansas; Brent Smith, Terrorism Research Center; Kelly Damphousse, University of Oklahoma*

AGE, GENDER, CRIME AND PERCEIVED RISK

*Ray Paternoster, University of Maryland; Ronet Bachman, University of Delaware*

**2:00 PM – 3:15 PM**

**EVENT #398**

**Suite 2728**

**TECHNOLOGY AND THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM**

*Chair: Richard Featherstone, University of Northern Iowa*

PUTTING CAMPUS CRIME ON THE MAP: CREATING GEOSPATIAL PATTERNS OF A CAMPUS CRIME LOG

*Richard Featherstone, University of Northern Iowa*

APPLICATION OF GIS TRACKING TO CAREER CRIMINALS AND PROBATIONERS

*David Swim, California State University-Sacramento*

A REVIEW OF ISSUES RAISED BY MOBILE INFRARED TRANSMITTERS

*Kasey Tucker, University of Toledo; Jason Jones, University of Toledo; James Kobolt, Winona State University; Brian Johnson, Grand Valley State University*

**2:00 PM – 3:15 PM**

**EVENT #399**

**Suite 2802**

**THEORIES OF HOMICIDE**

*Chair: Earnest Nickels, Indiana University, Bloomington*

VILLAINS AND CHEATS: A DURKHEIMIAN PERSPECTIVE

*Ernest Nickels, Indiana University-Bloomington*

SERIAL KILLERS: SPECIFYING A THEORETICAL MODEL FOR AN EXTREME OUTLIER

*Gavin Lee, University of Central Florida; Sean Maddan, University of Tampa; Jeffery Walker, University of Arkansas at Little Rock*

THE NATURE AND CIRCUMSTANCES OF HOMICIDE 1995-2004: REAL CHANGE OR REPORTING ARTIFACT?

*Thomas Petee, Auburn University; John Jarvis, FBI Academy; Lin Huff-Corzine, University of Central Florida; Jay Corzine, University of Central Florida; Greg Weaver, Auburn University; Janice Clifford, Auburn University*

VIOLENT CRIME IN THE SOUTH: A SYSTEMIC EXAMINATION

*Sheryl Van Horne, Penn State University*

**2:00 PM – 3:15 PM**

**EVENT #400**

**Suite 2828**

**INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES**

*Chair: Mahendra Singh, Grambling State University*

**TERRORISM IN AFRICA: THE COLLISION OF CULTURE AND IDEOLOGY**

*Evaristus Obinyan, Albany State University*

**INTELLIGENCE-LEAD COUNTER TERRORISM: THE CASE OF JORDAN**

*Aref Al-Khattar, California University of Pennsylvania*

**DYNAMICS OF CROSS BORDER TERRORISM AND ROLE OF SECURITY FORCES IN KASHMIR, INDIA**

*Mahendra Singh, Grambling State University*

**2:00 PM – 3:15 PM**

**EVENT #401**

**Suite 2928**

**JUVENILE JUSTICE ISSUES**

*Chair: Julia Lish, Eastern Kentucky University*

**EVALUATION OF CHILDREN'S ADVOCACY CENTER PROGRAM**

*Julia Lish, Eastern Kentucky University*

**THE EXECUTION OF JUVENILE OFFENDERS**

*Jordan Dananay, Youngstown State University*

**AT-RISK YOUTH: THE NEED FOR PREVENTION AND INTERVENTION**

*Nicholas Ten Bensel, University of Arkansas at Little Rock; Jennifer Maher, University of Arkansas at Little Rock*

**COMMUNITY ASSESSMENT: ARE CURRENT PROGRAMS THE BEST FIT FOR JUVENILE NEEDS?**

*Nicholas Ten Bensel, University of Arkansas at Little Rock*

**3:30 PM – 4:45 PM**

**EVENT #402**

**Willow A**

**CRIMINAL JUSTICE EDUCATION IN CYBERSPACE: MAINTAINING ACADEMIC INTEGRITY IN AN ON-LINE ENVIRONMENT**

*Discussants: Alejandro Del Carmen, University of Texas at Arlington; Jennifer Allen, Western Illinois University; Gene Scaramella, Kaplan University; Robert Hanser, Kaplan University; Cloud Miller, Kaplan University; Edward Shannon, Kaplan University; Mario Giannoni, Kaplan University; Andrew Carpenter, Kaplan University*

**3:30 PM – 4:45 PM**

**EVENT #403**

**TBD**

**3:30 PM – 4:45 PM**

**EVENT #404**

**Aspen**

**DOMESTIC RESPONSES TO TERROR**

*Chair: Carol Rolf, Rivier College*

REVOLVING DOOR ON AN OPEN BORDER: US IMMIGRATION POLICY AND CENTRAL AMERICAN GANGS

*David Skelton, Indiana State University*

HOMELAND SECURITY: ARE THE PROTECTORS BEING PROTECTED?

*Carol Rolf, Rivier College*

SOCIAL CAPITAL AND PERCEPTIONS OF EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS AMONG FIRST RESPONDER AGENCIES

*Lisa Briggs, Western Carolina University; Karen Mason, Western Carolina University*

USA'S LONG-TERM RESPONSE AGAINST TERRORISM: USING THE 9/11 AS A YARD STICK

*Suleyman Ozeren, Turkish National Police Academy; Huseyin Cinoglu, University of North Texas*

**3:30 PM – 4:45 PM**

**EVENT #405**

**Douglas**

**POLICE AND THE COMMUNITY**

*Chair: Joseph Schafer, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale*

CITIZEN VIEWS ON USING ALTERNATIVE REPORTING METHODS IN POLICING

*Kenneth Novak, University of Missouri-Kansas City; Leanne Alarid, University of Texas-San Antonio*

THE COMMUNITY CONTEXT OF LEGAL CYNICISM: THE IMPACT OF SOC STRUCTURE, SOC CAPITAL AND PERCEPTIONS OF POLICE PERFORMANCE

*Brad Myrstol, University of Arkansas*

THE WEB PAGES OF LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES: DO THEY PROMOTE AN IMAGE OF CRIME CONTROL OR PUBLIC SERVICE?

*Brion Sever, Monmouth University*

MANAGING CALLS FOR POLICE SERVICE: A MULTI-LEVEL ANALYSIS

*Sean Varano, Northeastern University; Joseph Schafer, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale; Jeffrey Cancino, Texas State University-San Marcos; Marc Swatt, Northeastern University*

**3:30 PM – 4:45 PM**

**EVENT #406**

**Juniper**

**THE DEATH PENALTY AND THE LAW**

*Chair: Harry Rhea, La Salle University*

MORATORIUM AND REFORM: ILLINOIS EFFORTS TO MAKE THE DEATH PENALTY "FAIR, JUST, AND ACCURATE"

*Barbara Hayler, University of Illinois at Springfield*

THE TEXAS LEGISLATURE AND CAPITAL PUNISHMENT, 1995-2006: A LEGISLATIVE ANALYSIS

*James Curry, Baylor University*

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DUE PROCESS AND THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE DEATH PENALTY  
*Michael Payne, University of Dayton*

COMPARATIVE RELIGIOUS PERSPECTIVES ON THE DEATH PENALTY  
*Harry Rhea, La Salle University*

**3:30 PM – 4:45 PM**

**EVENT #407**

**Madrona**

**CANCELLED**

**3:30 PM – 4:45 PM**

**EVENT #408**

**Admiral**

**RISK ASSESSMENT, CURFEWS, AND CRIME PREVENTION**  
*Chair: Lynn Urban, Central Missouri State University*

JUVENILE JUSTICE IN TRANSITION: THE ROLE OF JUVENILE CRIME PREVENTION  
*Richard Groskin, Barton College; Price Foster, University of Louisville*

JUVENILE CURFEW: A META-ANALYSIS OF EVALUATION RESEARCH  
*Jason Scott, Rochester Institute of Technology; Jorge Chavez, Bowling Green State University*

GETTING IT RIGHT: THE UPS AND DOWNS OF JUVENILE COURT PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION  
*Lynn Urban, Central Missouri State University*

**3:30 PM – 4:45 PM**

**EVENT #409**

**Ballard**

**PRACTITIONER TRAINING**  
*Chair: Ahmet Ekici, Sam Houston State University*

TEACHING CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS TO WORK EFFECTIVELY WITH THE MENTALLY ILL  
*Eric See, Youngstown State University; Stephanie Hughes, Youngstown State University*

CREATING A 40-HOUR TRAINING FOR VICTIM SERVICE PROVIDERS: THE CVAA EXPERIENCE AND IMPLICATIONS FOR UNIVERSITY PROGRAMS  
*Bernadette Muscat, California State University-Fresno; Jay Healey, Simon Fraser University*

DIGITAL EVIDENCE TRAINING-CURRENT STATUS IN THE CJS  
*Kathryn Scarborough, Eastern Kentucky University; Marcus Rogers, Purdue University*

A HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE ON POLICE TRAINING IN TURKISH STATES  
*Ahmet Ekici, Sam Houston State University; Ilker Pekgozlu, University of Texas at Dallas*

**3:30 PM – 4:45 PM**

**EVENT #410**

**Capitol Hill**

**TEACHING TECHNIQUES**

*Chair: Heather Pfeifer, University of Baltimore*

SERVICE-LEARNING: THE USE OF VIGNETTES TO MEASURE IMPACT ON STUDENT LEARNING

*George Kain, Western Connecticut State University*

A PARTICIPATORY STRATEGY FOR ENHANCING AND REINFORCING STUDENT LEARNING OF CORRECTIONAL SANCTIONING OBJECTIVES

*Douglas Kuck, University of South Carolina-Aiken*

THE CUT AND PASTE SYNDROME: UNDERSTANDING WHY STUDENTS PLAGIARIZE AND DEVELOPING STRATEGIES TO PREVENT IT

*Heather Pfeifer, University of Baltimore; Caroline Ferree, University of Baltimore*

**3:30 PM – 4:45 PM**

**EVENT #411**

**Everett**

**CITATIONS, CRASHES, AND RISK TAKING BEHAVIORS AMONG DRIVERS**

*Chair: Phillip Rhoades, Texas A&M University-Corpus Christi*

FAILURE TO BUCKLE INCREASES RISK OF INJURY AND DEATH TO CHILDREN IN THE CARE OF BAD DRIVERS

*Phillip Rhoades, Texas A&M University- Corpus Christi*

IMPROPER DRIVING HABITS AND THEIR IMPLICATIONS FOR SAFETY

*Sergio Olivares, Texas A&M University-Corpus Christi*

AGGRESSIVE DRIVING INCREASES RISKS

*Stephanie Jackson, Texas A&M University-Corpus Christi*

REPERCUSSIONS OF DRIVING DISTRACTIONS

*Justin Colmenero, Texas A&M University-Corpus Christi*

**3:30 PM – 4:45 PM**

**EVENT #412**

**Suite 2602**

**MANAGEMENT FAILURES IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

*Chair: Michael Vaughn, Sam Houston State University*

KATRINA: WHAT CAUSED THE ADMINISTRATIVE AND MANAGEMENT MELTDOWN IN NEW ORLEANS

*Mark Pullin, Sam Houston State University*

CRISIS IN CORRECTIONS: ARE WE FAILING TO PROVIDE ADEQUATE MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES TO INMATES IN OUR NATION'S CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES?

*Kim Schnurbush, Sam Houston State University*

THE MAKINGS OF AN EFFECTIVE, THOUGH CONTROVERSIAL, CRIME FIGHTER: RUDY GIULIANI

*Camille Gibson, Prairie View A&M University*

**3:30 PM – 4:45 PM**

**EVENT #413**

**Suite 2628**

**CHARACTERIZATIONS, RISK FACTORS, TYPOLOGY, AND PATTERNS OF SEX OFFENDERS**

*Chair: Philip Stinson, Indiana University of Pennsylvania*

LUST MURDER: TOWARDS A COMPREHENSIVE TYPOLOGY

*Janet McClellan, SUNY-Canton*

DIRTY COPS: PATTERNS OF OFFENDING IN SEX CRIMES BY POLICE OFFICERS

*Philip Stinson, Indiana University of Pennsylvania*

SUBSTANCE ABUSE AND RISK ASSESSMENT IN SEX OFFENDERS

*Albert Grudzinskas, University of Massachusetts Medical School; Fabian Saleh, University of Massachusetts Medical School; Gregg Dwyer, University of South Carolina; Deborah Laufersweiler-Dwyer, University of Arkansas at Little Rock*

CONSTRUCTING A PROFILE OF SEX OFFENDER RECIDIVISM USING MULTIPLE MEASURES:  
A LONGITUDINAL ANALYSIS

*Larry Bench, Utah Department of Corrections/University of Utah; Terry Allen, University of Utah*

**3:30 PM – 4:45 PM**

**EVENT #414**

**Suite 2702**

**SEX FOR SALE**

*Chair: Alexis Kennedy, University of Nevada, Las Vegas*

DOES INCOME DIFFERENTIATE CONSUMERS OF INDOOR AND STREET PROSTITUTION?

*Alexis Kennedy, University of Nevada, Las Vegas; Carolin Klein, University of British Columbia; Boris Gorzalka, University of British Columbia*

CLIENTS OF STREET PROSTITUTES: EXPLORING ATTITUDES TOWARD CONFORMITY TO  
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR

*Amalia Paladino, John Jay College of Criminal Justice*

PROSTITUTION PROBLEM OF A MID-SIZE, NORTHEAST CITY

*C. Bennett, Springfield, Massachusetts Police Department; Kate DeCou, Hampden County Sheriff's Department*

WOMEN ARE VICTIMS, MEN MAKE CHOICES: MEN AND BOYS IN THE GLOBAL SEX TRADE

*Jeffery Dennis, Wright State University*

**3:30 PM – 4:45 PM**

**EVENT #415**

**Suite 2728**

**RECORDS AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY IN POLICING**

*Chair: Ernie Scott, University of Central Florida*

UTILIZATION OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY IN TURKISH NATIONAL POLICE

*Ilker Pekgozlu, University of Texas at Dallas*

Saturday, March 17, 2007

EXPLORING THE UTILITY OF ON-LINE DATA TO INFORM LAW ENFORCEMENT STRATEGIES TO REDUCE PROSTITUTION

*Thomas Holt, University of North Carolina at Charlotte; Kristie Blevins, University of North Carolina at Charlotte*

POSSE: AN OPEN SOURCE, DATA SHARING, DOJ STANDARDS APPROACH TO RECORDS MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

*Billy Walters, University of Southern Mississippi*

MEASURING THE USER-LEVEL VALUE OF POLICE INFORMATION SHARING

*Ernie Scott, University of Central Florida; Kenneth Reynolds, University of Central Florida; Pamala Griset, University of Central Florida*

**3:30 PM – 4:45 PM**

**EVENT #416**

**Suite 2802**

**VIOLENT CRIME PATTERNS**

*Chair: Joseph Davey, Rowan University*

“WHY THE CRIME RATE FELL” REVISITED

*Joseph Davey, Rowan University*

THE EFFECT OF SOCIAL CONTROL OVER CHILDREN AND DELINQUENCY

*Mustafa Kayaoglu, University of North Texas; Oguzhan Basibuyuk, University of North Texas*

AN INTEGRATIVE THEORY OF NEIGHBORHOOD PATTERNS OF VIOLENCE

*Michael Gilbert, University of Texas at San Antonio*

GANG-RELATED GUN VIOLENCE: SOCIALIZATION, IDENTITY, AND SELF

*Mark Pogrebin, University of Colorado at Denver; Paul Stretesky, Colorado State University*

COMMUNITY CUSTODY WITHIN A METROPOLITAN AREA: PROBLEM SOLVING APPROACHES TO REDUCE RECIDIVISM

*Thomas Castellano, Rochester Institute of Technology; Chad Posick, Rochester Institute of Technology; John Klofas, Rochester Institute of Technology; Chris Delancey, Rochester Institute of Technology*

**3:30 PM – 4:45 PM**

**EVENT #417**

**Suite 2828**

**DOMESTIC ISSUES WITH TERROR**

*Chair: Susan Ritter, University of Texas at Brownsville*

TORTURE AND THE LAW OF THE FIFTY AMERICAN STATES

*Ronald Nelson, University of South Alabama*

SURVEYING OF STATE-POLICE AGENCIES ABOUT THE FAR-RIGHT'S CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES

*Joseph Simone, John Jay College of Criminal Justice; Joshua Freilich, John Jay College of Criminal Justice; Steven Chermak, Michigan State University*

US PATRIOT ACT AND GRASSROOTS RESISTANCE

*Kam Wong, Xavier University*

VIOLENCE ALONG THE SOUTH TEXAS BORDER

*Susan Ritter, University of Texas at Brownsville*

*Saturday, March 17, 2007*

**3:30 PM – 4:45 PM**

**EVENT #418**

**Suite 2928**

**CONTRABAND: FINDING IT AND USING IT**

*Chair: Nicholas Ten Bensel, University of Arkansas at Little Rock*

**FOURTH AMENDMENT RIGHTS IN PRISON**

*Nicholas Ten Bensel, University of Arkansas at Little Rock*

**ILLEGAL USE OF STEROIDS**

*Tyeekia Williams, Limestone College; Shawn Hetz, Limestone College*

**A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF DUI AND DRUG OFFENDERS**

*Travis Robinson, Ball State University; David Frye, Ball State University; Katherine Knutson, Indiana Department of Corrections; Kathleen O'Bryan, Ball State University*